

Preface

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakaatuh

Praise be to Allah SWT, the Most Beneficent, the Most Merciful, for granting us the opportunity to organize the Fourth International Conference on Social Science, Political Science, and Humanities (4th ICoSPOLHUM) 2023. The conference was hosted annually by the Faculty of Social and Political Science, Universitas Malikussaleh on 14-15 November 2023. This conference was conducted Online via Zoom and offline in Cut Meutia Hall, Bukit Indah Campus, Universitas Malikussaleh.

We are especially honored by the presence of outstanding speakers from various fields of science and universities:

1. Prof. Damien Kingsbury, Deakin University, Australia
2. Owen Podger, M. ARCH, University of Canberra, Australia
3. Assoc. Prof. Dr. Ayesah Uy Abubakar, Albukhary International University, Malaysia
4. Prof. Dr. Galy Muhammadou, M.Psyc, Cameron University, Amerika Serikat
5. Dr. Usman Kansong, S.Sos., M.Si, Dirjen Kemenkominfo, Indonesia
6. Prof. Dr. Nirzalin, M.Si., CIQaR, Universitas Malikussaleh
7. Dr. Zulfazri, S.Si.,MT, Center of Excellence of Technology Natural Polymer and Recycle Plastic, Universitas Malikussaleh
8. Dr. M. Nazaruddin, S.P., MP, Center of Excellence of Biodiesel Research and Innovation, Universitas Malikussaleh

We would like to take this opportunity to thank Prof. Dr. Herman Fithra, S.T., M.T., IPM., Asean. Eng., Rector of Universitas Malikussaleh, Dr. M. Nazaruddin, S.S, M.Si as the Dean of the Faculty of Social and Political Science, and Dr. Ir. Mawardati, M. Si Chairman of Institute of Research and Community Service (LPPM) Universitas Malikussaleh for approving and providing all needed support to organize the conference. And special appreciation is extended to the Chairperson of this Conference's Organizing Committee, Prof. Dr. Suadi, MSi, and the team, for making this event possible.

Alhamdulillah, finally we can publish this proceeding of International Conference on Social Science, Political Science, and Humanities (4th ICoSPOLHUM) 2023, Fisipol, Universitas Malikussaleh. We received around 60 articles and we selected 40 articles to be included in this proceedings. The articles are selected by prominent internal and external reviewers.

We do hope that discoveries and theories in Social Science, Political Science, and Humanities in this procedure will be able to play their part in solving global problems.



Wassalam,

Dr. M. Nazaruddin, M.Si
Dean of Fisipol Universitas Malikussaleh