

## Preface

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakaatuh

Praise be to Allah SWT, the Most Beneficent, the Most Merciful, for granting us the opportunity to organize the Third International Conference on Social Science, Political Science, and Humanities (3<sup>rd</sup> ICoSPOLHUM) 2022. The conference was hosted annually by the Faculty of Social and Political Science, Universitas Malikussaleh on 16-17 November 2022. This conference was conducted Online via Zoom and offline in Cut Meutia Hall, Bukit Indah Campus, Universitas Malikussaleh.

We are especially honored by the presence of outstanding speakers from various fields of science and universities:

1. Prof. Dr. Muqtedar Khan, from the University of Delaware, USA
2. Prof. Peter Charles Taylor, Murdoch University, Australia
3. Prof. Dr. Mohd. Yusri bi Ibrahim, Universiti Malaysia Terengganu, Malaysia
4. Prof Agus Pramusinto, Ph.D, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Indonesia
5. Senior Assistant Professor Dr. Ahmad Masum, Universiti Islam Sultan Sharif Ali, Brunei Darussalam

We would like to take this opportunity to thank Dr. Ir Herman Fithra, S.T, M.T, IPM Asean Eng., Rector of Malikussaleh University, Dr. M. Nazaruddin, S.S, M.Si as the Dean of the Faculty of Social and Political Science, and Dr. Daud Chairman of Institute of Research and Community Service ( LPPM) Malikussaleh University for approving and providing all needed support to organize the conference. And special appreciation is extended to the Chairperson of this Conference's Organizing Committee, Dr. Ratri Candrasari, M.Pd, and the team, for making this event possible.

Alhamdulillah, finally we can publish this proceeding of International Conference on Social Science, Political Science, and Humanities (3<sup>rd</sup> ICoSPOLHUM) 2022, Fisipol, Universitas Malikussaleh. We received around 67 articles and we selected 45 articles to be included in this proceedings. The articles are selected by prominent internal and external reviewers.

We do hope that discoveries and theories in Social Science, Political Science, and Humanities in this procedure will be able to play their part in solving global problems.



Wassalam,

Dr. M. Nazaruddin, M.Si  
Dean of Fisipol Universitas Malikussaleh